

## PRESENT PROGRESSIVE TENSE

### SADAŠNJE TRAJNO VRIJEME

#### POTVRDNI OBLIK

Sadašnje trajno vrijeme se gradi pomoću pomoćnog glagola TO BE u sadašnjem vremenu koji ima oblike AM, IS, ARE i glavnog glagola u sadašnjem participu koji nastaje dodavanjem nastavka –ING na infinitivnu osnovu.

#### PRIMJER:

I am reading a book.

We are reading a book.

You are reading a book.

You are reading a book.

He/she/it is reading a book.

They are reading a book.

#### UPITNI OBLIK

Gradi se inverzijom, tj. kada subjekat i pomoćni glagol TO BE zamijene mjesta, nakon čega dolazi sadašnji particip.

#### PRIMJER:

Am I reading a book?

Are we reading a book?

Are you reading a book?

Are you reading a book?

Is he/she/it reading a book?

Are they reading a book?

#### ODRIČNI OBLIK

Gradi se dodavanjem odrične riječi NOT na pomoćni glagol TO BE.

#### PRIMJER:

I am not reading a book.

We are not reading a book.

You are not reading a book.

You are not reading a book.

He/she/it is not reading a book.

They are not reading a book.

#### UPOTREBA

Neke od najspecifičnijih upotreba ovog glagolskog vremena su:

- Za izražavanje radnje koja se dešava u trenutku govora, pri čemu se tada uobičajeno koriste priloške odredbe NOW i AT THE MOMENT.

Primjer: **I am watching TV at the moment.**

- Za izražavanje radnje koja je privremena.

Primjer: **She is taking English lessons this month.**

- Za izražavanje budućnosti koja predstavlja unaprijed utvrđen dogovor, plan i slično.

Primjer: **I am seeing John tomorrow night.**

- Za izražavanje radnje koja se ponavlja uz prilog always i tada označava radnju koja nervira govornika.

Primjer: **I am always losing my keys.**

## VJEŽBA

Stavite glagol u zagradi u sadašnje trajno vrijeme, a potom napravite upitni i odrični oblik.

1. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (do) his homework now.
2. Karen \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) Spanish to senior staff this month.
3. Sarah and Mike \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) an extremely interesting TV show.
4. The business \_\_\_\_\_ (go) through a difficult period at the moment.
5. For the time being, while Mr Jones is away, Mr Smith \_\_\_\_\_ (act) as a manager of our department.
6. John seems to be very busy. I guess he \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) his English lesson now.
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) his English lesson at the moment.
8. Ann \_\_\_\_\_ (do) Mary's job because Mary is having a holiday in Italy at the moment.
9. He \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in the Research and Development Department this week.
10. They currently (develop) new drug for heart disease in the pharmaceutical research division.